

**EDITORIAL:**

*The Romanian Academic Society of Administrative Sciences and research developments in Romania\**

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**INTRODUCTION**

The Academic Journal of Law and Governance marks a new starting point in Romanian and European research dedicated to public law and administrative sciences.

The Academic Journal of Law and Governance intends to bring forward to the European and international academic scene, the efforts conducted by Romanian researchers and their European counterparts in investigating the developments in public law and administrative sciences with a clear focus on the European continent.

Reflecting the diversity of the fields, the Journal intends to publish peer-reviewed research studies, case and national studies that will grow the scientific knowledge on the European continent from both general and also comparative points of view.

As a first step, the editorial will present important developments registered in Romania in the last years, developments that can contribute to the real affirmation of Romanian doctrine in the international academic arena.

The editorial will present a short introduction (1) of the Romanian Academic Society of Administrative Sciences and a brief presentation (2) of the scientific results obtained in the fields of public law and administrative sciences in the last years by Romanian researchers.

*\*The Editorial will resume the presentations from the first number of AJLG and will present further developments.*

## **1.The Romanian Academic Society of Administrative Sciences**

Taking in consideration the new evolutions registered in the field of social science research in Romania, most important in the fields of administrative sciences and public law, the need to develop a new academic arena for the dissemination of scientific results in these fields of study in Romania was born.

The founding members<sup>1</sup> of the Society, naming here the research team involved in the national research project “The Right to a Good Administration and its Impact on Public Administration Procedures” envisioned the formation of a new scientific forum at national level, composed of representatives of the Romanian Universities, members of the academia with interests in these fields of research, members of the executive authorities, civil servants and practitioners and members of the judicial power, naming here judges at the highest ranks specialized in administrative contentious.

Having obtained legal personality in March 2008, the Romanian Academic Society of Administrative Sciences is registered in the national Registry for Associations and Foundations of the same year. The Academic Society of Administrative Sciences is a moral person of private law, being regarded as an association established according to the provisions of Government Ordinance no. 26/2000.

### **Objectives**

Based on its legal Statute, the Society has the following five objectives:

- a) Promoting and defending the rights and interests of the academic members in the field of administrative sciences.
- b) Stimulating and developing Romanian higher education and excellent scientific research in the field of administrative

sciences on national, European and international level.

- c) Increase the level of scientific authority and in visibility at a national, European and international level of the professional elites in this field.
- d) Promoting free movement of information between its members.
- e) Defending and promoting other interests of A.S.A.S. members.

As specific objectives the Society intends to:

- a) Focusing, using and putting to good use the human potential of the highest qualification by the academic community in the field of administrative sciences.
- b) Forming and developing a nucleus and of a network of excellence in the field of administrative sciences.
- c) Accumulating knowledge, results and good practice in the field of administrative sciences.
- d) The increase in the administrative capacity of Romania and aligning Romanian administration to the European and international excellence standards.
- e) Disseminating and transferring research results towards the national and international academic members, to the decision makers and the administrative field.
- f) Informing public authorities and civil society about the problems and demands for reform and development of public administration in Romania.

### **2.The results**

*Annual Conferences and scientific publications*

Based on the partnership between the National School of Political Studies and Public Administration, the Romanian Academic Society of Administrative Sciences and the National Council of Scientific Research a series of annual conferences was launched in 2008.

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<sup>1</sup> Emil Balan, Cristi Iftene, Dragos Troanta, Gabriela Varia and Marius Vacarelu.

### 2008 Annual Conference

The first annual conference was dedicated to the start of the research project “The Right to a Good Administration and its Impact on Public Administration's Procedures”. The conference was organised on 28<sup>th</sup> of March 2008 with the title “*Contemporary Administrative Law: Towards a Unitary Conception in Romanian Doctrine and Practice*”.

Based also on the interests manifested by the National School and the Academic Society the conference was structured in three scientific sections, naming here:

1. Evolution of Romanian administrative law after 1990.
2. The Bologna process and the study of administrative law.
3. The relations between national administrative law, European administrative law and global administrative law. The right to good administration.

Taking in consideration the theme of the conference the participants were also invited to reflect on a series of seven questions that were debated during the scientific conference:

1. What were the main factors (internal and external) that generated major changes in Romanian administrative law after 1990?
2. What are the new juridical institutions that appeared in Romanian administrative law after 1990?
3. Jurisprudence role in the evolution of Romanian administrative law after 1990?
4. How has Romanian administrative doctrine reflected the changes in administrative law?
5. The Bologna process and its influence on administrative law as a discipline in the curriculum of law and public administration faculties?
6. Can we speak of the existence of European administrative law? What about global administrative law? Is there a kind

of administrative law specific to each continent?

7. Romanian administrative doctrine: openness or isolation?

### 2009 Annual Conference

The second annual conference was organised by the National School of Political Studies and Public Administration in partnership with the Romanian Academic Society of Administrative Sciences and with the financial support from the National Council of Scientific Research.

The conference tried to develop the understanding of the right to good administration, stated in article 41 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union, trying to cover different perspectives related to the topic and also to present preliminary results obtained by the research team.

The second conference entitled “*The right to good administration – between doctrinal debate and normative regulation*” was organised on the 13<sup>th</sup> of November 2009, having two scientific sections:

1. Historical and doctrinal research on the right to good administration.
2. Perspectives regarding the normative consecration of the right to good administration.

### 2010 Annual Conference

The third annual conference was organised by the National School of Political Studies and Public Administration in partnership with the Romanian Academic Society of Administrative Sciences and with the financial support from the National Council of Scientific Research. The third conference marked the partnership with the Romanian Institute of Public Law and Administrative Sciences, autonomous administrative authority

recognised by Romanian law (Law no. 246/2007).

The conference entitled “*The right to good administration and its impact on public administration*” was organised on the 18<sup>th</sup> of November having four scientific sections:

1. Romanian Constitution revision in the matters regarding public administration:

- The eventual consecration of the right to a good administration in the fundamental text;

- Proposals to found a Superior Administrative Council in Romania.

2. The practice and application of the principles of good administration by Romanian public authorities.

3. Judicial courts practice and the developments in the matter of administrative contentious implications.

4. New regulations in higher education. Implications in the fields of law and public administration.

### **2011 Annual Conference**

The fourth annual conference organised by the National School of Political Studies and Public Administration in partnership with the Romanian Academic Society of Administrative Sciences and the Romanian Institute of Public Law and Administrative Sciences marked a new collaboration with the Romanian National Authority for Scientific Research.

The conference was financed by the Romanian National Authority for Scientific Research, following the success of a research conference project submitted by the organisers<sup>2</sup> during the 2011 national grants competition, under the title “*Field administrative reforms in the European administrative space in the context of good administration– implementation and evaluation*”.

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<sup>2</sup>Emil Balan, Cristi Iftene, Dragos Troanta, Gabriela Varia and Marius Vacarelu.

The annual conference organized on 18<sup>th</sup> of November has taken in consideration the possible developments of constitutional nature but also the fundamental changes occurred in 2011 in Romanian legal system, naming the adaptation of the new Civil Code.

The conference was organised in four scientific sections:

1. Administrative-territorial reorganisation and other constitutional reforms.

2. The practice and the application of good administration principles in Romania.

3. The implications of the new Civil Code on Romanian system of law.

4. New regulation in higher education. Implications for the fields of law and public administration.

### **2012 Annual Conference**

The fifth annual conference organised by the National School of Political Studies and Public Administration in partnership with the Romanian Academic Society of Administrative Sciences and the Romanian Institute of Public Law and Administrative Sciences marked the second collaboration with the Romanian National Authority for Scientific Research.

The conference was financed by the Romanian National Authority for Scientific Research, following the success of a research conference project submitted by the organisers<sup>3</sup> during the 2012 national grants competition, under the title “*The administration and political power. Trends and evolutions in European Public Space*”.

The annual conference organized on 26<sup>th</sup> of November was organized in two general scientific sections:

1. Constitutional democracy. Utopia or/and reality.

- The necessity to redefine the concept of democracy.

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<sup>3</sup>Emil Balan, Cristi Iftene, Dragos Troanta, Gabriela Varia and Marius Vacarelu.

- The limits of constitutional democracy.
  - The crisis of parliamentarism and administration.
  - The Status quo of constitutional democracy.
  - The uninominal vote and elective autocracy.
2. National administration and the challenges of today society.
- Legality and efficiency in public administration.
  - The function and public service in the era of reforms.
  - The free administration of local communities.
  - Administrative justice: alternative methods.

### 2013 Annual Conference

The sixth annual conference organised by the National School of Political Studies and Public Administration in partnership with the Romanian Academic Society of Administrative Sciences and the Romanian Institute of Public Law and Administrative Sciences marked the third collaboration with the Romanian National Authority for Scientific Research.

The conference was financed by the Romanian National Authority for Scientific Research, following the success of a research conference project submitted by the organisers<sup>4</sup> during the 2013 national grants competition, under the title “*Public Administration. Between missions and budgetary constraints – juridical and managerial dimensions*”.

The annual conference organized on 8<sup>th</sup> of November was organized in two general scientific sections:

1. State administration analysis.
2. Local public administration and public contracts.

The other topics submitted for discussions were:

- The constitutional statute of public administration.
- Public administration organization and regionalization.
- Public administration resources. The Economic crisis and its constraints. Possible solutions.
- Good governance and public service. Meritocracy and stability.
- Higher education and research developments in administrative sciences and public law.

### Scientific Publications

From the scientific publications developed during the ID 698 research project and the annual conferences organised by the Romanian Academic Society of Administrative Sciences, I would like to name the most important ones as it follows:

1. *Romanian civil servants perception diagnose on the right to good administration*, Ed. IRECSON, ISBN: 978-973-7694-47-8, Bucharest, 2008.
2. *Romanian citizens perception diagnose on the right to good administration*, Ed. IRECSON, ISBN: 978-973-7694-46-1, Bucharest, 2008.
3. *Contemporary administrative law: towards an unitary conception in Romanian doctrine and practice*, Ed. Comunicare.ro, ISBN 978-973-711-183-8, Bucharest, 2008.
4. *Study on the global dimension of good administration and the influences on public administration*, Ed. Comunicare.ro, ISBN 978-973-711-210-1, Bucharest, 2009.
5. *The right to good administration between doctrinal debate and normative regulation*, Ed. Comunicare.ro, ISBN 978-973-711-210-1, Bucharest, 2010.

<sup>4</sup>Emil Balan, Cristi Iftene, Dragos Troanta, Gabriela Varia and Marius Vacarelu.

6. *The right to good administration and its impact on Public Administration procedures*, Ed. Comunicare.ro, ISBN 978-973-711-281-1, Bucharest, 2010 (both in Romanian and English).
7. *Good administration: from vision to action*, Ed. Comunicare.ro, ISBN 978-973-711-285-9, Bucharest, 2011.
8. *Administrative capacity consolidation in the context of good administration*, Ed. Comunicare.ro, ISBN 978-973-711-314-6, Bucharest, 2012.
9. *Administration and political power. Tendencies and evolutions in European public space*, Ed. Comunicare.ro, ISBN 987-973-711-453-2, Bucharest, 2013.
10. *Public Administration – between missions and budgetary constraints. Juridical and managerial dimensions*, Ed. Wolters Kluwer, ISBN 978-606-8201-65-8, Bucharest, 2014.

## ABOUT THE AUTHOR

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